Environmental
Product
Declaration

According to ISO14025+EN15804 A2 (+indicators A1)

This declaration is for:
BMC Scan ECO M5 Mur & Puss

Provided by:
BMC AS Tønsberg

MRPI® registration:
1.1.00842.2025

Program operator:
Stichting MRPI®
Publisher:
Stichting MRPI®
www.mrpi.nl

Date of first issue:
28-5-2025
Date of this issue:
28-5-2025
Expiry date:
28-5-2030

COMPANY INFORMATION

BMC AS Tønsberg

Kilengaten 1nng. A, 3. etasje

3117

Tønsberg

Norway

4733300390

Gjermund Fischer

https://bmc-norge.no/

MRPI® REGISTRATION

1.1.00842.2025

DATE OF THIS ISSUE

28-5-2025

EXPIRY DATE

28-5-2030

SCOPE OF DECLARATION

This MRPI®-EPD certificate is verified by Tim Mol, EcoReview NL BV. The LCA study has been done by Mando Kort, Ecochain Technologies BV. The certificate is based on an LCA-dossier according to ISO14025+EN15804 A2 (+indicators A1). It is verified according to the 'MRPI®-EPD verification protocol November 2020.v4.0'. EPDs of construction products may not be comparable if they do not comply with EN15804+A2. Declaration of SVHC that are listed on the 'Candidate list of Substances of Very High Concern for authorisation' when content exceeds the limits for registration with ECHA.

PROGRAM OPERATOR

Stichting MRPI®

Kingsfordweg 151

1043 GR

Amsterdam

PRODUCT

BMC Scan ECO M5 Mur & Puss

DECLARED UNIT / FUNCTIONAL UNIT

1 Mass (t)

DESCRIPTION OF PRODUCT

Scan Eco M5 is part of BMC's latest environmental mortar range.
The focus is always on producing mortar with the lowest possible CO2 footprint, while maintaining the quality of the product for a solid and durable masonry. This masonry mortar is a blend of cement, alternative binders, polymer, aggregates and other carefully selected components in accordance with EN 998-2 “Masonry mortars” and EN 998-1 “Plastering mortars”.

VISUAL PRODUCT

MORE INFORMATION

https://bmc-norge.no/produktkategori/mortelfasade/mortel-fasade-mur-og-puss-mortel/

Ing. L. L. Oosterveen MSc. MBA Managing Director MRPI	DEMONSTRATION OF VERIFICATION
	CEN standard EN15804 serves as the core PCR [1]
	Independent verification of the declaration an data according to ISO14025+EN15804 A2 (+indicators A1) Internal: External: X
	Third party verifier: Tim Mol, EcoReview NL BV
	[1] PCR = Product Category Rules

DETAILED PRODUCT DESCRIPTION (PART 1)

Scan Eco M5 is part of BMC's latest environmental mortar range.
The focus is always on producing mortar with the lowest possible CO2 footprint, while maintaining the quality of the product for a solid and durable masonry.
This masonry mortar is a blend of cement, alternative binders, polymer, aggregates and other carefully selected components in accordance with EN 998-2 “Masonry mortars” and EN 998-1 “Plastering mortars”.

Components Product (>1%)	(%)
Sand	80%
Cement	10%
Lime	5,50%

DETAILED PRODUCT DESCRIPTION (PART 2)

Scan ECO M5 is sold in two different packages: in 1000kg bigbags and in 25kg bags. This EPD includes the results of the 25kg bag (see packaging description below). This EPD applies to all three types of packaging because it covers worst-case. A 25kg bag weighs 68g. The quantity of bags has been scaled to 2.72 kg (68 grams * 40 bags) to match the product unit of 1 tonne of mortar.

Components Packaging (>1%)	(%)
HDPE	50%
HDPE, secundary	50%

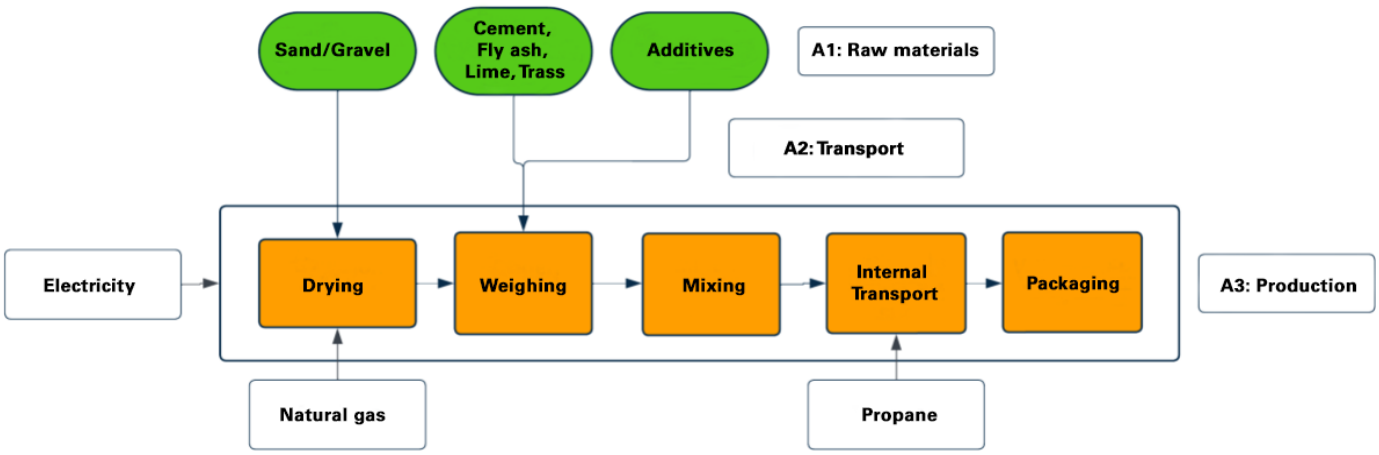
SCOPE AND TYPE

The products in this EPD are produced in Remix's two factories, at Ellertshaar and Hardenberg. The products are mainly sold in the Netherlands, but are intended for the entire European market.

PRODUCT STAGE			CONSTRUCTION PROCESS STAGE		USE STAGE							END OF LIFE STAGE				BENEFITS AND LOADS BEYOND THE SYSTEM BOUNDARIES
Raw material supply	Transport	Manufacturing	Transport gate to site	Assembly	Use	Maintenance	Repair	Replacement	Refurbishment	Operational energy use	Operational water use	De-construction demolition	Transport	Waste processing	Disposal	Reuse - Recovery - Recycling potential
A1	A2	A3	A4	A5	B1	B2	B3	B4	B5	B6	B7	C1	C2	C3	C4	D
X	X	X	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	ND

X = Modules Assessed

ND = Not Declared



REPRESENTATIVENESS

This cradle-to-gate EPD is representative for specific products covered by the BMC Scan ECO Mur & Puss. These are:
- BMC Scan ECO M5 Mur & Puss grey 1000kg
- BMC Scan ECO M5 Mur & Puss grey tones 1000kg
- BMC Scan ECO M5 Mur & Puss white 1000kg
- BMC Scan ECO M5 Mur & Puss white tones 1000kg

The result of this EPD is a weighted average of these products, where it has been calculated that these unique products fall within the 20% margin.

ENVIRONMENTAL IMPACT per functional unit or declared unit (indicators A1)

	Unit	A1	A2	A3	A1-A3	A4	A5	B1	B2	B3	B4	B5	B6	B7	C1	C2	C3	C4	D
ADPE	kg Sb eq.	5,55E-04	1,24E-04	1,11E-05	6,91E-04	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00
ADPF	MJ	6,70E+02	7,67E+01	3,32E+02	1,08E+03	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00
GWP	kg CO2 eq.	8,72E+01	5,06E+00	1,90E+01	1,11E+02	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00
ODP	kg CFC11 eq.	3,78E-06	8,94E-07	2,61E-06	7,29E-06	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00
POCP	kg ethene eq.	4,13E-02	3,25E-03	4,62E-03	4,92E-02	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00
AP	kg SO2 eq.	3,00E-01	2,82E-02	2,33E-02	3,52E-01	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00
EP	kg (PO4) 3 eq.	5,01E-02	4,92E-03	3,35E-03	5,84E-02	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00

Toxicity indicators and ECI (Dutch market)

HTP	kg DCB eq.	1,48E+01	2,17E+00	1,34E+00	1,83E+01	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00
FAETP	kg DCB eq.	4,68E-01	6,14E-02	8,93E-02	6,19E-01	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00
MAETP	kg DCB eq.	1,48E+03	2,24E+02	3,34E+02	2,03E+03	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00
TETP	kg DCB eq.	3,67E-01	7,58E-03	1,03E-02	3,85E-01	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00
ECI	euro	7,66E+00	6,43E-01	1,27E+00	9,57E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00
ADPF	kg Sb eq.	3,22E-01	3,69E-02	1,60E-01	5,19E-01	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00

ADPE = Abiotic Depletion Potential for non-fossil resources
ADPF = Abiotic Depletion Potential for fossil resources
GWP = Global Warming Potential
ODP = Depletion potential of the stratospheric ozone layer
POCP = Formation potential of tropospheric ozone photochemical oxidants
AP = Acidification Potential of land and water
EP = Eutrophication Potential
HTP = Human Toxicity Potential
FAETP = Fresh water aquatic ecotoxicity potential
MAETP = Marine aquatic ecotoxicity potential
TETP = Terrestrial ecotoxicity potential
ECI = Environmental Cost Indicator
ADPF = Abiotic Depletion Potential for fossil resources

ENVIRONMENTAL IMPACT per functional unit or declared unit (core indicators A2)

	Unit	A1	A2	A3	A1-A3	A4	A5	B1	B2	B3	B4	B5	B6	B7	C1	C2	C3	C4	D
GWP-total	kg CO2 eq.	8,85E+01	5,11E+00	1,96E+01	1,13E+02	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00
GWP-fossil	kg CO2 eq.	8,87E+01	5,11E+00	1,96E+01	1,13E+02	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00
GWP-biogenic	kg CO2 eq.	-2,74E-01	2,15E-03	6,62E-02	-2,05E-01	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00
GWP-luluc	kg CO2 eq.	9,52E-02	1,96E-03	1,86E-03	9,90E-02	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00
ODP	kg CFC11 eq.	4,39E-06	1,12E-06	2,93E-06	8,45E-06	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00
AP	mol H+ eq.	4,04E-01	3,69E-02	2,89E-02	4,70E-01	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00
EP-fresh water	kg PO4 eq.	1,35E-03	4,99E-05	3,27E-04	1,73E-03	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00
EP-marine	kg N eq.	9,96E-02	1,21E-02	6,09E-03	1,18E-01	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00
EP-terrestrial	mol N eq.	1,35E+00	1,33E-01	7,02E-02	1,56E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00
POCP	kg NMVOC eq.	3,14E-01	3,74E-02	2,41E-02	3,76E-01	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00
ADP-minerals & metals	kg Sb eq.	5,55E-04	1,24E-04	1,11E-05	6,91E-04	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00
ADP-fossil	MJ, net calorific value	6,45E+02	7,64E+01	2,92E+02	1,01E+03	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00
WDP	m3 world eq. Deprived	5,26E+01	2,66E-01	5,87E-01	5,34E+01	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00

GWP-total = Global Warming Potential total

GWP-fossil = Global Warming Potential fossil fuels

GWP-biogenic = Global Warming Potential biogenictotal

GWP-luluc = Global Warming Potential land use and land use change

ODP = Depletion potential of the stratospheric ozone layer

AP = Acidification Potential, Accumulated Exceedence

EP-freshwater = Eutrophication Potential, fraction of nutrients reaching freshwater end compartment

EP-marine = Eutrophication Potential, fraction of nutrients reaching marine end compartment

EP-terrestrial = Eutrophication Potential, Accumulated Exceedence

POCP = Formation potential of tropospheric ozone photochemical oxidants

ADP-minerals & metals = Abiotic Depletion Potential for non-fossil resources [1]

ADP-fossil = Abiotic Depletion for fossil resources potential [1]

WDP = Water (user) deprivation potential, deprivation-weighted water consumption [1]

Disclaimer [1]:

- The results of this environmental impact indicator shall be used with care as the uncertainties on these results are high or as there is limited experience with the indicator.

ENVIRONMENTAL IMPACT per functional unit or declared unit (additional indicators A2)

	Unit	A1	A2	A3	A1-A3	A4	A5	B1	B2	B3	B4	B5	B6	B7	C1	C2	C3	C4	D
PM	Disease inci-dence	3,46E-06	4,42E-07	8,12E-08	3,99E-06	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00
IRP	kBq U235 eq.	2,07E+00	3,20E-01	1,80E-01	2,58E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00
ETP-fw	CTUe	9,05E+02	6,73E+01	9,63E+01	1,07E+03	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00
HTP-c	CTUh	1,30E-07	2,26E-09	1,77E-09	1,35E-07	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00
HTP-nc	CTUh	1,62E-06	7,29E-08	4,97E-08	1,74E-06	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00
SQP	-	8,98E+02	6,37E+01	1,84E+01	9,80E+02	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00

PM = Potential incidence of disease due to PM emissions

IRP = Potential Human exposure efficiency relative to U235 [1]

ETP-fw = Potential Comparative Toxic Unit for ecosystems [2]

HTP-c = Potential Comparative Toxic Unit for humans [2]

HTP-nc = Potential Comparative Toxic Unit for humans, non-cancer [2]

SQP = Potential soil quality index [2]

Disclaimer [1]:

- This impact category deals mainly with the eventual impact of low dose ionizing radiation on human health of the nuclear fuel cycle. It does not consider effects due to possible nuclear accidents, occupational exposure nor due to radioactive waste.

Disclaimer [2]:

- The results of this environmental impact indicator shall be used with care as the uncertainties on these results are high or as there is limited experience with the indicator.

OUTPUT FLOWS AND WASTE CATEGORIES per functional unit or declared unit (A1 en A2)

	Unit	A1	A2	A3	A1-A3	A4	A5	B1	B2	B3	B4	B5	B6	B7	C1	C2	C3	C4	D
HWD	kg	9,14E-04	1,88E-04	3,88E-04	1,49E-03	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00
NHWD	kg	8,88E+00	4,63E+00	2,38E-01	1,37E+01	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00
RWD	kg	2,44E-03	5,03E-04	1,91E-04	3,13E-03	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00
CRU	kg	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00
MFR	kg	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00
MER	kg	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00
EEE	MJ	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00
ETE	MJ	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00

HWD = Hazardous Waste Disposed
NHWD = Non Hazardous Waste Disposed
RWD = Radioactive Waste Disposed
CRU = Components for reuse
MFR = Materials for recycling
MER = Materials for energy recovery
EEE = Exported Electrical Energy
ETE = Exported Thermal Energy

RESOURCE USE per functional unit or declared unit (A1 and A2)

	Unit	A1	A2	A3	A1-A3	A4	A5	B1	B2	B3	B4	B5	B6	B7	C1	C2	C3	C4	D
PERE	MJ	3,84E+01	9,36E-01	7,34E+00	4,66E+01	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00
PERM	MJ	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00
PERT	MJ	3,84E+01	9,36E-01	7,34E+00	4,66E+01	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00
PENRE	MJ	6,86E+02	8,11E+01	3,20E+02	1,09E+03	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00
PENRM	MJ	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00
PENRT	MJ	6,86E+02	8,11E+01	3,20E+02	1,09E+03	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00
SM	kg	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00
RSF	MJ	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00
NSRF	MJ	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00
FW	m3	1,29E+00	9,06E-03	4,66E-02	1,35E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00

PERE = Use of renewable energy excluding renewable primary energy resources
PERM = Use of renewable energy resources used as raw materials
PERT = Total use of renewable primary energy resources
PENRE = Use of non-renewable primary energy resources excluding non-renewable energy resources used as raw materials
PENRM = Use of non-renewable primary energy resources used as raw materials
PENRT = Total use of non-renewable primary energy resources
SM = Use of secondary materials
RSF = Use of renewable secondary fuels
NSRF = Use of non-renewable secondary fuels
FW = Use of net fresh water

BIOGENIC CARBON CONTENT per functional unit or declared unit (A1 and A2)

	Unit	A1	A2	A3	A1-A3	A4	A5	B1	B2	B3	B4	B5	B6	B7	C1	C2	C3	C4	D
BBCpr	kg C	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00
BCCpa	kg C	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00	0,00E+00

BCCpr = Biogenic carbon content in product
BCCpa = Biogenic carbon content in packaging

CALCULATION RULES (PART 1)

The life cycle assessment of Remix Droge Mortel carried out in this study is delineated with so-called system boundaries.
The system boundaries determine which phases and processes of the life cycle are included in the LCA. Because this study assumed of a cradle-to-gate scope, the following modules were included in the process tree in accordance with the Dutch Bepalingsmethod: raw material extraction/energy (A1), transport to the production site (A2), and the production phase (A3).

CALCULATION RULES (PART 2)

Remix's production process is described as follows: the various gradations of sand are supplied and stored near the sand dryer.
As required, a dryer is used to dry the moist sand to a moisture content of around 0.5 %. The dryer works according to the "fluid bed" system, i.e. the sand is dried with the help of a warm/hot air flow. The sand purchased by Remix has an average moisture content of 3.5%. It is then transported to the dryer by conveyor belt. After the dryer, the sand is buffered in two large storage silos with a capacity of about 200 tonnes each. From these silos, the sand is transported by conveyor belt and elevator to the sieving machine, where it is sieved out in 5 fractions. These five sand fractions are bunkered and weighed into the sand scale using a dosing screw or vibrating feeder.

CALCULATION RULES (PART 3)

In this study, all inputs and outputs - such as emissions, energy and material inputs - are included in the calculation according to the Dutch Bepalingsmethode 1.2. Capital goods in the chain are included. At the concrete plant itself, capital goods are excluded, as the impact is estimated to be less than 5%.

The data collected comes from Remix Dry Mortar and is from production year 2023. The model relied on both supplier-specific EPDs and generic datasets from the Nationale Milieudatabase (v3.9 for concrete-related datasets in module A1, in line with the NL-PCR cement; for all other datasets v3.8 was retained) and Ecoinvent (v3.6).

References used for environmental interventions are recent (<2 years). The Pedigree score for the calculated unit processes is 1 on a scale of 1-5, where 1 represents high quality and 5 low quality. The model was also laid next to the EN15804+A2 annex E.1 table for review.

The product system processes that take place during the production of Remix Dry Mortar's concrete products provide a geographically representative picture. This is because the LCA data used was prepared for a larger area, and the production site of Remix Dry Mortar's concrete products is located in this area.

Furthermore, this study gives a technologically representative picture because the specific process and product data of dry mortar production were used for the study. The data is thus current and representative of the current state of the art.

SCENARIOS AND ADDITIONAL TECHNICAL INFORMATION

Electricity is used to produce the mortar. In this model, we chose to take the dataset of the Dutch electricity mix at average voltage, as this is taken from the grid. The impact of this is less than 30% of the total energy impact of the product.

DECLARATION OF SVHC

None of the substances in the product are on the 'Candidate List of Substances of Very High Concern for Authorisation' (SVHC) or do not exceed the European Chemicals Agency threshold.

REFERENCES

[1] ‘ISO 14040: Environmental management - Life cycle assessment – Principles and Framework', International Organization for Standardization, ISO14040:2006.

[2] ‘ISO 14044: Environmental management - Life cycle assessment - Requirements and guidelines International Organization for Standardization, ISO14044:2006.

[3] 'NEN-EN 15804: Duurzaamheid van bouwwerken - Milieuverklaringen van producten – Basisregels voor de productgroep bouwproducten', NEN-EN 15804:2012+A1:2013.

[4] ‘ISO 14025: Environmental labels and declarations -- Type III environmental declarations -- Principles and procedures', International Organization for Standardization, ISO14025:2006.

[5] Bepalingsmethode Milieuprestatie Bouwwerken', Stichting Nationale Milieudatabase, version 1.1 July 2022.

[6] 'NMD-Toetsingsprotocol opname data in de Nationale Milieudatabase versie 1.2', Stichting Nationale Milieudatabase, version August 2024.